

Contents

● Jpn J Pharmacoepidemiol
vol.28 no.2 July 2023

● **Announcement**

The 28th Annual Meeting of JSPE 9E

● **Special Issue on "HARmonized Protocol Template to Enhance
Reproducibility of hypothesis evaluating real-world evidence
studies (HARPER)"**

Design Diagram: A Framework for Visualizing Study Designs Using
Real-world Data and Improving Study Reproducibility

..... Toshiki FUKASAWA, et al. 39

Case-control Design and Real-world Database Studies

..... Hisashi URUSHIHARA 57

● **Proceedings of the 27th Annual Meeting of Japanese Society for Pharmaco-
epidemiology**

President's Lecture :

Structural problems that make Japan's post-marketing surveillance
under the Pharmaceutical Affairs Law a sham

..... Tatsuo KAGIMURA 73